

**Famous Canadians: James Naismith, Terry Fox, and Viola Desmond: I Can Statements**

1. I can list and provide details about James Naismith, Terry Fox, and Viola Desmond including: who they were, where/when they were born, how events/people inspired them to take action, what actions they took, and why their actions positively shaped Canada.
2. I can describe the creation of the sport of basketball, the Marathon of Hope, and a challenge against racial segregation.
3. I can understand how contributions made by James Naismith, Terry Fox, and Viola Desmond affected Canadian identity.
4. I can evaluate the legacies of James Naismith, Terry Fox, and Viola Desmond.
5. I can assess the effectiveness of James Naismith in reducing rough play in the sport of basketball, Terry Fox in raising money and awareness for people with cancer, and Viola Desmond in advocating for civil rights.
6. I can explain factors that led to the expansion of the sport of basketball in Canada, medical advances in cancer treatment, and civil rights in Canada.
7. I can describe how black people were treated in Canada.
8. I can define the following key terms:
  - Amputation: The action of surgically cutting off a limb.
  - Appeal: A proceeding in which a case is brought before a higher court for review of a lower court's judgment for the purpose of convincing the higher court that the lower court's judgment was incorrect.
  - Arc: Move with a curving trajectory.
  - Balcony: The upstairs seats in a theatre, concert hall, or auditorium.
  - Beautician: A person whose job is to do hair styling, manicures, and other beauty treatments.
  - Cancer: A disease in which some of the body's cells grow uncontrollably and spread to other parts of the body.
  - Chaplain: A person serving in a religious capacity with an institution (such as the armed forces, or in a prison, hospital, etc.)
  - Chemotherapy: The use of chemical agents in the treatment or control of disease, especially cancer.
  - Civil Rights: The rights of individuals to be protected against unfair treatment based on certain personal characteristics like race, gender, age, or disability.

- Defraud: To take or keep something illegally from someone by deceiving the person.
- Entrepreneur: A person who organizes and operates a business or businesses, taking on greater than normal financial risks in order to do so.
- Foul: A breaking of a rule in a game or sport.
- Kinesiology: The study of the principles of mechanics and anatomy in relation to human movement.
- Lob: To throw something so that it goes high in the air in a curve.
- Orthopedic: Relating to the branch of medicine dealing with the correction of deformities of bones or muscles.
- Osteogenic Sarcoma: A type of bone cancer that begins in the cells that form bones. It is most often found in the long bones — more often the legs, but sometimes the arms — but it can start in any bone.
- Pardon: Release (an offender) from the legal consequences of an offense or conviction, and often implicitly from blame.
- Physiotherapy: The treatment of disease, injury, or deformity by physical methods such as massage, heat treatment, and exercise rather than by drugs or surgery.
- Pneumonia: A disease of the lungs marked by inflammation, congestion, fever, cough, and difficulty in breathing and caused especially by infection.
- Prosthesis: An artificial device to replace or augment a missing or impaired part of the body.
- Segregation: The practice or policy of separating a race, class, or group from the rest of society.
- Theology: The study of religion.
- YMCA: An international organization that promotes the spiritual, intellectual, social, and physical welfare originally of young Christian men.
- YWCA: An international organization that promotes the spiritual, intellectual, social, and physical welfare originally of young Christian women.